Table 3.3a Petroleum Trade: Overview

	Imports From Persian Gulf[a]	Imports From OPEC[b]	Imports	Exports	Net Imports	Products Supplied	As Share of Products Supplied: Imports From Persian Gulf[a]	As Share of Products Supplied: Imports From OPEC[b]	As Share of Products Supplied: Imports	As Share of Products Supplied: Net Imports	As Share of Total Imports: Imports From Persian Gulf[a]	As Share of Total Imports: Imports From OPEC[b]
	Thousand Barrels per Day						Percent					
1950 Average	**NA**	**NA**	**850**	**305**	**545**	**6,458**	**NA**	**NA**	**13.2**	**8.4**	**NA**	**NA**
1955 Average	**NA**	**NA**	**1,248**	**368**	**880**	**8,455**	**NA**	**NA**	**14.8**	**10.4**	**NA**	**NA**
1960 Average	**326**	**1,233**	**1,815**	**202**	**1,613**	**9,797**	**3.3**	**12.6**	**18.5**	**16.5**	**17.9**	**68.0**
1965 Average	**359**	**1,439**	**2,468**	**187**	**2,281**	**11,512**	**3.1**	**12.5**	**21.4**	**19.8**	**14.5**	**58.3**
1970 Average	**184**	**1,294**	**3,419**	**259**	**3,161**	**14,697**	**1.3**	**8.8**	**23.3**	**21.5**	**5.4**	**37.8**
1975 Average	**1,165**	**3,601**	**6,056**	**209**	**5,846**	**16,322**	**7.1**	**22.1**	**37.1**	**35.8**	**19.2**	**59.5**
1980 Average	**1,519**	**4,300**	**6,909**	**544**	**6,365**	**17,056**	**8.9**	**25.2**	**40.5**	**37.3**	**22.0**	**62.2**
1985 Average	**311**	**1,830**	**5,067**	**781**	**4,286**	**15,726**	**2.0**	**11.6**	**32.2**	**27.3**	**6.1**	**36.1**
1990 Average	**1,966**	**4,296**	**8,018**	**857**	**7,161**	**16,988**	**11.6**	**25.3**	**47.2**	**42.2**	**24.5**	**53.6**
1995 Average	**1,573**	**4,002**	**8,835**	**949**	**7,886**	**17,725**	**8.9**	**22.6**	**49.8**	**44.5**	**17.8**	**45.3**
2000 Average	**2,488**	**5,203**	**11,459**	**1,040**	**10,419**	**19,701**	**12.6**	**26.4**	**58.2**	**52.9**	**21.7**	**45.4**
2005 Average	**2,334**	**5,587**	**13,714**	**1,165**	**12,549**	**20,802**	**11.2**	**26.9**	**65.9**	**60.3**	**17.0**	**40.7**
2010 Average	**1,711**	**4,906**	**11,793**	**2,353**	**9,441**	**19,178**	**8.9**	**25.6**	**61.5**	**49.2**	**14.5**	**41.6**
2011 Average	**1,861**	**4,555**	**11,436**	**2,986**	**8,450**	**18,896**	**9.9**	**24.1**	**60.5**	**44.7**	**16.3**	**39.8**
2012 Average	**2,156**	**4,271**	**10,598**	**3,205**	**7,393**	**18,482**	**11.7**	**23.1**	**57.3**	**40.0**	**20.3**	**40.3**
2013 Average	**2,009**	**3,720**	**9,859**	**3,621**	**6,237**	**18,967**	**10.6**	**19.6**	**52.0**	**32.9**	**20.4**	**37.7**
2014 Average	**1,875**	**3,237**	**9,241**	**4,176**	**5,065**	**19,100**	**9.8**	**16.9**	**48.4**	**26.5**	**20.3**	**35.0**
2015 Average	**1,507**	**2,894**	**9,449**	**4,738**	**4,711**	**19,532**	**7.7**	**14.8**	**48.4**	**24.1**	**15.9**	**30.6**
2016 Average	**1,766**	**3,446**	**10,055**	**5,261**	**4,795**	**19,692**	**9.0**	**17.5**	**51.1**	**24.3**	**17.6**	**34.3**
2017 Average	**1,746**	**3,366**	**10,144**	**6,376**	**3,768**	**19,952**	**8.8**	**16.9**	**50.8**	**18.9**	**17.2**	**33.2**
2018 Average	**1,578**	**2,888**	**9,943**	**7,601**	**2,341**	**20,512**	**7.7**	**14.1**	**48.5**	**11.4**	**15.9**	**29.0**
2019 Average	**963**	**1,639**	**9,141**	**8,471**	**670**	**20,543**	**4.7**	**8.0**	**44.5**	**3.3**	**10.5**	**17.9**
2020 Average	**766**	**886**	**7,863**	**8,498**	**-635**	**18,186**	**4.2**	**4.9**	**43.2**	**-3.5**	**9.7**	**11.3**
2021 Average	**691**	**959**	**8,474**	**8,536**	**-62**	**19,890**	**3.5**	**4.8**	**42.6**	**-0.3**	**8.2**	**11.3**
2022 Average	**981**	**1,254**	**8,329**	**9,520**	**-1,191**	**20,010**	**4.9**	**6.3**	**41.6**	**-6.0**	**11.8**	**15.1**
2023 Average	**861**	**1,339**	**8,526**	**10,235**	**-1,709**	**20,275**	**4.2**	**6.6**	**42.1**	**-8.4**	**10.1**	**15.7**
2024 January	647	1,102	8,479	10,145	-1,666	19,789	3.3	5.6	42.8	-8.4	7.6	13.0
February	565	968	8,359	10,931	-2,572	19,972	2.8	4.8	41.9	-12.9	6.8	11.6
March	711	1,228	8,046	10,698	-2,651	20,011	3.6	6.1	40.2	-13.2	8.8	15.3
April	854	1,369	8,621	10,358	-1,737	20,155	4.2	6.8	42.8	-8.6	9.9	15.9
May	890	1,527	9,190	10,417	-1,227	20,888	4.3	7.3	44.0	-5.9	9.7	16.6
June	821	1,310	8,768	10,973	-2,204	20,537	4.0	6.4	42.7	-10.7	9.4	14.9
July	721	1,409	9,087	10,618	-1,531	20,593	3.5	6.8	44.1	-7.4	7.9	15.5
August	708	1,276	8,159	10,834	-2,675	20,985	3.4	6.1	38.9	-12.7	8.7	15.6
September	831	1,266	8,171	10,688	-2,517	20,356	4.1	6.2	40.1	-12.4	10.2	15.5
October	591	1,238	7,874	10,461	-2,587	21,249	2.8	5.8	37.1	-12.2	7.5	15.7
November	694	1,163	8,180	11,474	-3,294	20,367	3.4	5.7	40.2	-16.2	8.5	14.2
December	572	1,209	8,311	10,942	-2,630	20,615	2.8	5.9	40.3	-12.8	6.9	14.5
Average	**717**	**1,257**	**8,438**	**10,709**	**-2,271**	**20,464**	**3.5**	**6.1**	**41.2**	**-11.1**	**8.5**	**14.9**
2025 January	732	1,285	8,353	10,545	-2,192	20,758	3.5	6.2	40.2	-10.6	8.8	15.4
February	589	999	7,810	10,697	-2,887	20,364	2.9	4.9	38.4	-14.2	7.5	12.8
March	680	1,152	7,564	10,779	-3,214	20,008	3.4	5.8	37.8	-16.1	9.0	15.2
April	540	1,011	7,730	10,422	-2,691	20,443	2.6	4.9	37.8	-13.2	7.0	13.1
May	654	1,095	8,044	10,324	-2,280	20,533	3.2	5.3	39.2	-11.1	8.1	13.6
June	706	1,237	7,983	10,745	-2,761	21,082	3.3	5.9	37.9	-13.1	8.8	15.5
July	675	935	7,980	10,391	-2,411	21,192	3.2	4.4	37.7	-11.4	8.5	11.7
August	822	1,302	8,193	10,683	-2,491	21,213	3.9	6.1	38.6	-11.7	10.0	15.9
September	762	1,316	8,331	11,275	-2,943	20,868	3.7	6.3	39.9	-14.1	9.2	15.8
October	612	1,080	7,503	11,074	-3,571	20,973	2.9	5.2	35.8	-17.0	8.2	14.4
November	662	1,060	7,434	11,179	-3,746	20,493	3.2	5.2	36.3	-18.3	8.9	14.3
December	680	1,080	8,291	11,308	-3,017	20,870	3.3	5.2	39.7	-14.5	8.2	13.0
Average	**677**	**1,130**	**7,937**	**10,785**	**-2,848**	**20,736**	**3.3**	**5.5**	**38.3**	**-13.7**	**8.5**	**14.2**
2026 January	817	1,239	8,173	10,780	-2,607	20,650	4.0	6.0	39.6	-12.6	10.0	15.2
February	897	1,461	8,158	11,318	-3,159	21,138	4.2	6.9	38.6	-14.9	11.0	17.9
March	799	1,467	8,155	11,868	-3,713	20,383	3.9	7.2	40.0	-18.2	9.8	18.0
April	583	1,237	7,895	13,610	-5,715	20,808	2.8	5.9	37.9	-27.5	7.4	15.7
May	233	1,014	7,611	13,540	-5,928	20,071	1.2	5.1	37.9	-29.5	3.1	13.3
June	143	1,027	7,674	12,540	-4,865	20,736	0.7	5.0	37.0	-23.5	1.9	13.4
July	R 71	R 1,016	R 7,802	R 11,410	R -3,608	R 20,612	R 0.3	R 4.9	R 37.9	R -17.5	R 0.9	R 13.0
August	NA	NA	E 8,107	E 11,891	E -3,784	E 20,297	NA	NA	E 39.9	E -18.6	NA	NA
September	NA	NA	E 7,889	E 11,830	E -3,941	E 20,898	NA	NA	E 37.7	E -18.9	NA	NA
9-Month Average	**NA**	**NA**	**E 7,939**	**E 12,090**	**E -4,150**	**E 20,614**	**NA**	**NA**	**E 38.5**	**E -20.1**	**NA**	**NA**
2025 9-Month Average	**686**	**1,149**	**8,001**	**10,649**	**-2,648**	**20,721**	**3.3**	**5.5**	**38.6**	**-12.8**	**8.6**	**14.4**
2024 9-Month Average	**750**	**1,275**	**8,544**	**10,626**	**-2,083**	**20,368**	**3.7**	**6.3**	**41.9**	**-10.2**	**8.8**	**14.9**

[a] Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia).

[b] See "Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" in Glossary. See Table 3.3c for notes on which countries are included in the data.

R=Revised. E=Estimate. NA=Not available.

Notes: • For the feature article "Measuring Dependence on Imported Oil," published in the August 1995 *Monthly Energy Review,* see http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/historical/imported_oil.pdf. • Beginning in October 1977, data include Strategic Petroleum Reserve imports. See Table 3.3b. • Annual averages may not equal average of months due to independent rounding. • U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia. U.S. exports include shipments to U.S. territories, and imports include receipts from U.S. territories.

Web Page: See http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#petroleum (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.

Sources: • **1949–1975:** Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, *Petroleum Statement, Annual,* annual reports. • **1976–1980:** U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Energy Data Reports, *Petroleum Statement, Annual,* annual reports. • **1981–2025:** EIA, *Petroleum Supply Annual,* annual reports, and unpublished revisions. • **2026:** EIA, *Petroleum Supply Monthly,* monthly reports; and, for the current two months, *Weekly Petroleum Status Report* data system and *Monthly Energy Review* data system calculations.